

## TITLE OF THE INVENTION

Liquid Dispensing Device

## CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

Not applicable

## STATEMENT REGARDING FEDERALLY SPONSORED RESEARCH OR DEVELOPMENT

Not applicable

## INCORPORATION-BY-REFERENCE OF MATERIAL SUBMITTED ON A COMPACT DISC

Not applicable

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

### Field of the Invention

This invention relates generally to devices for dispensing a beverage and a liquid medicant from a beverage containing bottle or cup, and more particularly to a liquid dispensing device which will simultaneously dispense a liquid beverage and a liquid medicine from a single spout formed as a unit with a lid sealably attachable to a cup or container.

### Description of Related Art

The use of conventional upwardly opening cups for holding a quantity of a liquid beverage for consumption by a child will typically lead to spilled liquid beverage both on the child and on the floor. Sipping cups having a sealable lid with an upwardly opening spout provide a somewhat more controlled and less messy administration of a liquid beverage to a child and are well known.

Administering a liquid medicant or medicine to a young child may also be somewhat problematic, especially if the liquid medicine has a strong or offensive taste or smell. A number of prior art devices are known to simultaneously administer both a liquid beverage and a liquid medicant to the child through a rigid or flexible upper spout or nipple and are disclosed in the following U.S. Patents.

U.S. Patent 4,810,245 issued to Aagesen

U.S. Patent 5,129,532 issued to Martin

U.S. Patent 5,244,122 issued to Botts

U.S. Patent 5,938,053 issued to Verbovszky

U.S. Patent 5,824,012 issued to Burchett et al.

U.S. Patent 5,542,922 issued to Petterson, et al.

U.S. Patent 5,383,906 issued to Burchett et al.

U.S. Patent 5,176,705 issued to Noble

U.S. Patent 6,200,295 issued to Burchett et al.

U.S. Patent 6,270,519 issued to Botts

U.S. Patent 5,487,750 issued to Burchett et al.

U.S. Patent 6,139,566 issued to Bennett

U.S. Patent 3,302,644 issued to Kennedy et al.

U.S. Patent 4,821,895 issued to Roskilly

U.S. Patent 5,431,680 to Jones

U.S. Patent 5,598,939 to Watson et al.

Of particular interest is the cup with cover invented by Aagesen in U.S. Patent 4,810,245. This disclosure does teach a rigid molded cup having a cover sealably

attached to an upper end thereof which includes an integrally formed spout having two passages formed therethrough. One of the passages is in fluid communication with the interior of the cup and is presumed to be for dispensing a liquid beverage. The other elongated passageway is in fluid communication with an elongated cylindrical cavity for receiving a syringe, including elongated needle attached thereto for the simultaneous dispensing the liquid beverage from the container and a liquid medicine from the syringe held within the elongated adapter (5).

#### BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

This invention is directed to a liquid dispensing device for the selective oral administration of a liquid medicine simultaneously with a liquid beverage. The device includes a liquid containing cup for holding a beverage and a lid sealably connectable onto the open upper end of the cup. The cup includes an elongated cylindrical medicine cavity having an open lower end thereof and a narrowing upper discharge tip in proximity to an upper end of the cup opening. The medicine cavity is positioned within an outer perimeter surface of the cup for concealment. A medicine plunger is sealingly engageable for longitudinal movement within the medicine cavity for discharging liquid medicine from the discharge tip responsive to movement of the medicine plunger. The lid has a tapered upwardly extending drinking spout with a first drinking port in fluid communication with the interior of the cup and a second port spaced adjacent to said first port in fluid communication with the medicine cavity whereby liquid beverage in the cup may be dispensed from the first port by gravity feed and liquid medicine in said medicine cavity may be independently selectively dispensed from the second port by movement of the medicine plunger.

It is therefore an object of this invention to provide a device for holding and selective simultaneous distribution of a liquid beverage and a liquid medicine orally to a young child.

Still another object of this invention is to provide a device which will dispense a liquid beverage through an upper sipping or sucking spout when inverted, a syringe plunger also selectively administering the liquid medicine from a separate molded syringe cavity formed into the side of the cup in concealed fashion.

Still another object of this invention is to provide a device for the oral dispensing of a liquid beverage to a child and the selective simultaneous dispensing of a liquid medicament, both of which are dispensed orally through a somewhat conically tapered drinking tip formed as a unit with a molded lid sealably attachable to the upper open end of the beverage containing cup.

In accordance with these and other objects which will become apparent hereinafter, the instant invention will now be described with reference to the accompanying drawings.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVERAL VIEWS OF THE DRAWING(S)

Figure 1 is a side elevation section view of the invention.

Figure 2 is a front elevation section view of the invention.

Figure 3 is a top plan view of the invention.

Figure 4 is a bottom plan view of the invention.

Figure 5 is an exploded perspective view of an alternate two-piece embodiment of the lid with spout.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

Referring now to the drawings, the invention is there shown in Figures 1 and 2 generally at numeral **10** and includes a molded cup **12** formed as a unit of either transparent or opaque plastic material and a lid **14** also mold formed of transparent or opaque plastic material. The cup **12** has a truncated generally conical outer surface **16** and a lower flat bottom **30** and an upper molded outwardly extending bead or lip **20** forming the open upper end of the cup **12**.

The cup **12** generally defines a liquid beverage holding cavity **18** for holding any selected form of liquid beverage for consumption by a child. The cup **12** also includes a molded medicine cavity **40** having an inner cylindrical sidewall **28** which is open at a lower end **38** thereof. An upper end of the medicine cavity **40** is tapered into a nozzle type opening **44** formed centrally through an elongated tapered discharge tip **56**. An elongated medicine plunger **32** having a disc-shaped upper end **34** thereof is sealingly engageable, for example, by a flexible O-ring **36** or by thin wall interference fit (not shown) against the inner cylindrical surface **30** of the medicine cavity **40**. The elongated shape of the medicine plunger **32** facilitates its movement in the direction of arrow **A** to urge liquid medicine placed into the medicine cavity **40** prior to insertion of the medicine plunger **32** out through the opening **44**.

Note that an enlarged clearance cavity **42** which is formed into the side of the cup **12** and is open at a bottom end thereof provides clearance and access to insert the medicine plunger **32** into the medicine cavity **40** after the appropriate liquid medicine has been poured into the medicine cavity **40** with the device **10** in an inverted position.

The lid perimeter bead **20** snappingly engages into a recess **26** formed into a circular flange **24** extending orthogonally from the flat central portion **58** of the lid **14**. The recess **26** of flange **24** is molded so as to tightly snappingly engage onto the beaded rim **20** of the cup **12** to affect a liquid seal therebetween.

The lid **14** also includes an upwardly extending sipping spout **22** which, as shown, is configured to have a truncated conical-like in shape having a flat upper distal surface **51** and upwardly tapering side walls forming of an oval or elliptic shaped cone as shown. A raised lip **54** surrounds and forms a perimeter of the flat upper surface **51** into which is formed two beverage dispensing apertures **52** and a central liquid medicine dispensing aperture **50**. This raised lip **54** enhances mixing or co-mingling of beverage and medicine before touching the child's mouth.

Each beverage dispensing aperture **52**, as best seen in Figure 1, is in fluid communication with liquid beverage held within the interior **18** of cup **12** whereby, when the device **10** with lid **14** secured in place as shown, is inverted, the liquid beverage will flow in the direction of arrows **E** for discharge from the beverage dispensing aperture **52** for oral consumption typically by a child. The tapered surfaces of spout **22**, in combination with the raised perimeter flange or bead **54**, appear to reduce spillage and increase beverage consumption efficiency by the child.

The central liquid medicine dispensing port **50** is in fluid communication with a connecting tube **46** which is formed with and downwardly extends from upper surface **51** and having a tapered inner surface **48** leading to port **50**. This tapered surface **48**, in combination with the selected length of the connecting tube **46**, sealingly engage onto the tapered outer surface **56** of the medicine cavity **40** such that, when liquid medicine is

placed into the medicine cavity **40** with the medicine plunger **32** in position, movement of the medicine plunger **32** in the direction of arrow **A** will force the liquid medicine into the connecting tube **46** in the direction of arrow **B** for discharge in the direction of arrow **C** through port **50**.

Note that the liquid beverage within the interior **18** of the device **10** will flow by gravity or sucking action of the child through the beverage ports **52** while the flow of liquid medicine through port **50** is selectively controlled by the movement of the medicine plunger **32** which effects discharge of the liquid medicine from medicine port **50** in a mixed fashion once dispensed in the mouth of the young child such that unpleasant or medicinally tasting liquid medicine is disguised by the more delightful taste of the liquid beverage being consumed through ports **52**. The mixing or co-mingling of liquid beverage and medicine is enhanced by the close proximity of these ports and preferably further enhanced by having a beverage portion on either side of the medicine port **50**.

The preferred configuration of lid **14** is that of a molded plastic component formed as a unit with the flange **24**. However, as seen in Figure 5, the lid assembly **62** may be in two parts with the flat disc-shaped central portion **76** molded as a unit with the tapered spout **74** being lockably engaged in place on the open upper end of the cup by locking ring **64**, the threadable interior surface **70** being lockably engageable onto the matingly configured upper end of the cup (not shown), the inwardly extending flange **68** locking the disc-shaped body **76** in sealing engagement onto the open upper end of the cup.

In this embodiment **62**, the spout **74** also includes spaced beverage dispensing ports **84** which are in fluid communication through interior volume **76** with the liquid beverage within the cup while the medicine dispensing port **80** extending through the

elongated connecting tube **76** which engages onto the tapered upper connecting tube **56** of the medicine cavity **40** as previously described.

While the instant invention has been shown and described herein in what are conceived to be the most practical and preferred embodiments, it is recognized that departures may be made therefrom within the scope of the invention, which is therefore not to be limited to the details disclosed herein, but is to be afforded the full scope of the claims so as to embrace any and all equivalent apparatus and articles.